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NEW EDITION.

MEMOS. FOR TO-MORROW.

Shipping.
Noon.—German Mail steamer *Bayern* leaves for Bremen and Ports of Call.

Meeting.

5 p.m.—Meeting of Members of the Victoria Recreation Club, at the Gymnasium.

Miscellaneous.

Goods per *Albatross* not cleared at 4 p.m. subject to rent.

General Memoranda.

Friday, July 13.—Goods per *Albatross* undelivered after this date subject to rent.

Monday, July 16.—Goods per *Kong Albert* undelivered after this date subject to rent.

Wednesday, July 25.—8 p.m.—Meeting of Shareholders of the United Asbestos Oriental Agency, Ltd., at the Company's Offices, Queen's Buildings.

THE

China Review

NOTES AND QUERIES ON THE

FAR EAST.

Vol. XXIV, No. 5

CONTENTS.

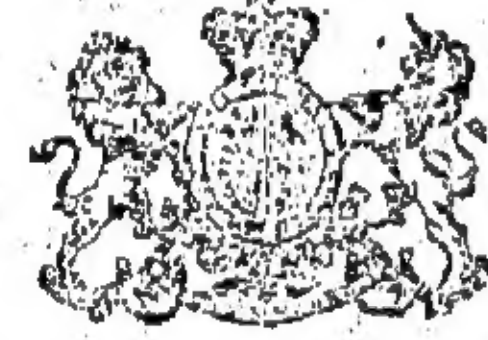
The Use of the Variant Tones in the Cantonese Dialect, by Chiu Chin-seng, with Introduction by J. Dyer Ball.
History of the Early Turks, by E. H. Parker.
Hunan Life in China, by Dr. A. H. Smith.
The Currency of the Philippine Islands, by Consul H. A. Ramsden.
Dr. Giles' Chinese Dictionary, by E. Von Zastrow.
Marco Polo's Zaitun, by E. H. Parker.
Tongue Piercing Customs in Mahan, by T. W. Kingsmill.
Notes and Queries.
Reviews, Etc., Etc.

Single Copy \$1.25
Subscription \$9.50

Exchange.

HONGKONG, July 11, 1900.

On London	111 1/2
Bank, Wm.	141 1/2
On demand	2 0
30 days sight	2 0
4 months sight	2 0
Credits, 4	2 0
Documentary, 4 months sight	2 0 1/2
On Paris	2 60
On demand	2 60
Credits, 4 months sight	2 65
On Berlin—Demand	2 03 1/2
On New York	43 1/2
On demand	43 1/2
Credits, 60 days sight	43 1/2
On Bombay	14 1/2
On demand	14 1/2
On Calcutta	16 1/2
Wire	16 1/2
On demand	16 1/2
On Singapore	2 1/2 pm.
On demand	2 1/2 pm.
On Shanghai	22 1/2 pm.
On demand	71
30 days sight, (private paper)	72
On Yokohama	21 1/2 pm.
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DEATH.

On the 1st July, at Chofco, Tientsin J. Hughes, late Master of s.s. *Tungchow*, of Canton fever.

The publication of this issue commenced at 5.20 p.m.

The China Mail.

HONGKONG, WEDNESDAY, JULY 11, 1900.

Editorial Comment.

OUR TELEGRAMS. We publish elsewhere telegrams from the North, which, unfortunately, are still of a most unsatisfactory character. The determined attacks on Tientsin not only render the situation at Peking more perilous than ever, but the condition of Tientsin itself now occasions great anxiety. So far as can be gathered, some 30,000 Chinese troops or bandits, reinforced by an alleged 10,000 (under General Ma) from Shanhai-kwan, are now besieging Tientsin, and details which are by no means pleasant reading show that the critical position previously mentioned in our messages is not to be manifest. It may be assumed that some 3000 Allies all told are in Tientsin; but the water supply and other necessities are not altogether secure. In view of this new peril, the Japanese advance must necessarily be impeded, and in addition to our Japanese allies having in all probability to fight part of the way up from Taku to Tientsin, the relief of the latter place is no doubt the foundation for the fear that Peking will not be reached till the end of August. It is most devoutly to be wished that this forecast is not correct. But at the same time the messages concerning the latest condition of Peking are exceedingly unsatisfactory.

The telegram which we publish elsewhere from Consul-General Warren does not carry us any further as to the truth or otherwise of our message concerning the Peking Massacre. The only point which Mr. Warren desires to set right is that he, as Consul-General, gave no confirmation to the news. The message to H.E. Sir Henry Blake has already disposed of any official confirmation; and we have already expressed regret that, owing to some misunderstanding apparently of Mr. Warren's private beliefs and his official knowledge or absence of news, he was credited with such confirmation. In view of the great and awful possibilities of the case, however, this is a comparatively secondary consideration. If our correspondent has been misled, we owe an expression of regret to Mr. Warren. But what we do most emphatically desire to know is, what means are being adopted to learn the real facts. Usually this duty is left to the enterprise of the press. Sometimes, a little may be expected from the official. What has been done? Has our Governor here made every endeavour to discover whether any news can be got from the Viceroy's Syndicate? Cannot Li Hsiang-chang if he desires to do so, through Consul Scott, enlighten H.E. Governor Blake? Or, are we all waiting upon heaven, and doing nothing? In fact of the tremendous possibilities of the situation, the European communities are wondering why no authentic news is ever received by our officials. Have they exhausted every resource? Where is the Russian line, which was said to be cut? Where is the line which steadily supplies Canton? How about the Bogas Forts, and the attitude assumed there? It might be well for our High Authorities to arouse themselves and see if anything can be done other than this weary waiting.

Quong Tart Interviewed.

When interviewed in Sydney by a Press representative, the well-known Quong Tart states it is his opinion that the partitioning of China among the great powers is inevitable, and that such a course is preferable to the present reign of terror and widespread anarchy.

Accident to Mrs. Clifford.

The *B.N.B. Herald* reports a serious accident to Mrs. Clifford on the morning of the 12th June. H.E. the Governor and Mrs. Clifford had ridden down to the Race Course early that morning to watch the ponies being trained. On the way back a party of riders collected, of whom Mrs. Clifford was one. All went well until the bridge below Mrs. Clifford's house was reached just before crossing. Mrs. Clifford's pony broke into a canter, and on turning the sharp curve, the bridge being at an angle with the road, her pony slipped on the planks and fell, throwing her heavily on her head which came in contact with the hard ground. She was picked up immediately by H.E. the Governor and carried on an ambulance stretcher which Mr. Paritt had hurriedly sent for. On the way to Government House some Sikhs were met bearing a more formidable litter on which Mrs. Clifford was laid and brought to Government House where the wound, a deep gash over the right eye, was sown up by Dr. Campbell. Mrs. Clifford, who we are pleased to say is progressing towards recovery satisfactorily, had a miraculous escape and is to be congratulated upon having suffered no more serious or permanent injury.

A CHILD ENJOYS

THE pleasant flavor, gentle action, and soothing effect of Syrup of Figs, when used as a laxative, and if the father or mother be constipated or bilious, the most gratifying results follow its use; so that it is the best family remedy known and every family should have a bottle. Manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co., Sold by Messrs. A. S. Watson & Co., Wholesale and Retail.

LOCAL AND GENERAL.

Notes by the Way.

We learn that the steamer *Sikh* has been chartered to the British Government.

The return of plague came up to noon on the 11th July showed that 8 fresh cases and 9 deaths occurred during the preceding 24 hours.

Yesterday, a fisherman at Changchui procured some herbs to experiment with in the making of cooling drinks. He will experiment no more.

Some 50 yards of Government rope disappeared from the Affortation Department the other day. A gardener was identified with the theft by Mr. Tutchin and, at the Magistracy, to-day, was sent to prison for a month. A marine hawk, who was brought to give evidence, was 'rumped in' for receiving the stolen rope. He was fined \$35, or, in default of payment, was ordered to suffer six weeks' imprisonment.

Notes from the Philippines.

On July 3, Captain Geiger, who organized the body of Philippine Cavalry, succumbed after five weeks' illness of dysentery at the First Reserve Hospital.

Mr. H. G. Coffman, private secretary for Judge Taft, President of the Philippine Commission, has resigned, and will return to the United States on the Transport at Warren. This action on Mr. Coffman's part was brought about by the serious illness of his mother, in the States.

The Sampan Affair.

The police have been successful in arresting two men and identifying them with the brutal attack on the occupants of a sampan, in Kowloon Bay, on 21st ult. They were before the Magistrate this afternoon. It may be mentioned that the blind old man, who was frightfully hacked with chopsticks, is still in Hospital in a critical condition. The three men arrested the other day could not be identified. Two were liberated, and the third was sent to prison for a year for returning from banishment.

Meeting of Volunteers.

Yesterday evening, a meeting of members of the Hongkong Volunteer Corps resident in Kowloon was held in the Seamen's Institute, for the purpose of considering as to the advisability of having drills on the Peninsula and arranging for suitable premises as a depot, where all could muster at a few minutes' warning. Sir John W. Carrington, Commandant, presided over a large attendance, and in a few remarks explained that the meeting had originated out of a position signed by over thirty members. He afterwards asked for some of those present to give their views on the matter. Lieutenant Smyth, who is the prime mover in the proposal, spoke at some length on the inconveniences the members of the Corps on Kowloon side experienced in having to drill in Hongkong, and thought that it would be to the detriment of the Corps if consideration was not given to a scheme whereby these inconveniences would be remedied. Lieutenant Skinner and several other members present also spoke in a favourable light on what had been said, and it was agreed to form a Committee to draw up a detailed scheme and circulate it among the members for further consideration. A vote of thanks to the Chairman concluded the meeting. The following is the Committee:—Lieutenants Sayer and Skinner, Sergeants Smyth, Rutter and Graham, Corporals Ritchie and Harsthouse and Privates Stewart and Emmett.

French Gunboats for the West River.

Our French exchanges report the early arrival in China of two light draught gunboats built for the French Government by John J. Thornycroft and Co., London. They are named the *Argus* and *Vigilant*, and have each a tonnage in the shape of a troop lighter arranged for men and stores. The principal dimensions are:—Length 43 metres, breadth 7 metres, depth 2 metres, and draught with full complement of stores and ammunition on board about 60 centimetres (2 feet). Their armament consists of two 8-centimetre field guns, and six quick-firers. They will be used to patrol the West River, and hope to reach Peking, their speed being only thirteen knots more than sufficient to negotiate any of the rapids. They have already completed their sea trials on the Thames, and have been taken to pieces and shipped in sections to Hongkong. A French naval captain and engineer, assisted by Messrs. Thornycroft's representative, will superintend the reconstruction of the vessels on their arrival. The first of these gunboats, the *Argus*, arrived by the P. and O. turbine steamer *Banco*, and is being put together at Kowloon Docks. The lighter for the *Argus* is to arrive by the *Shimizu Maru*. The second gunboat and lighter are to arrive by the *Sado Maru*.

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Hongkong Bank.

It is reported in town to-day that, although Consols have gone down, the Hongkong Bank shares have improved in London by 23. This latter fact is fairly well explained by the splendid out-turn of the Bank's accounts for last half-year.

Bansho Chair 236.

We understand that the Sanitary Authorities have taken no steps to destroy the public chair No. 236, which was discovered, on Monday evening, by the Police to contain the body of a person who had died from plague. The coffin in charge was fined, but what about the chair?

Death in Prison.

A Chinaman named Tai Sui, (31), who was lying in prison on remand, charged with being a member of a Triad Society, died early yesterday morning. An inquiry was held in the afternoon before Police Magistrate Hazeland and Messrs. A. Klein, A. Goldenberg, and F. Mohrke as a jury. It appeared from the evidence that prisoner was remanded on the 7th till to-day when evidence was to be taken with a view to his commitment for trial. Dr. Thomson said deceased, when brought to Hospital was very much emaciated from a long-standing cough and the free expectoration of blood. The verdict of the jury was that death was due to natural causes.

The Recen Landslip.

An inquiry was held yesterday afternoon touching the deaths of seven persons who were killed by the landslip on 2nd inst. at houses Nos. 6 and 8 New Street. Dr. Bell, Government Civil Engineer, said that at 7.30 a.m. the woman Wong Sang was brought to the Hospital from No. 6 New Street in a state of collapse. Her right thigh was broken and she had other injuries. She died on the 7th from the effect of these injuries. Dr. Thomson gave evidence as to the post mortem examination on the other six bodies, and evidence of identification was given by relatives of deceased. Isidore Xavier said he was assistant engineer in the Public Works Department. He went down to the scene of the accident on the morning of the 2nd inst. at 8.30. He found a great mass of decomposed granite with boulders and earth weighing about 500 tons which had detached itself from an almost perpendicular bank about 30 feet in height, at the back of Nos. 4, 6 and 8. In its fall it smashed the kitchens and part of the main back wall, and extended the whole of the houses to such an extent that all the party and front walls were crooked and constituted a danger to the public at large. The P. W. D. had served notices on the owners to have the houses shored up and pulled down. Above this bank and about 30 feet from its edge was situated the Chinese Chamber of Commerce. On examination witnesses found that about half of the rain water from the roof of the Chinese Chamber of Commerce buildings and compound ran down the face of this bank and, no doubt, caused the slip. The water had found its way between the layers of decomposed granite and the earth. The enquiry was closed, the evidence being referred to the Attorney General.

Death of Sergeant-Major Watling.

The news was received with heart-felt regret of the death of Sergeant-Major G. W. Watling, of the Hongkong Volunteer Corps, which took place at four o'clock this morning at the Government Civil Hospital. Sergeant-Major Watling was a man beloved by all who knew him, and in the prominent position he held as permanent executive officer of the Volunteer Corps every young Briton here claimed him as a personal friend and a valued adviser in military matters. He was a man specially fitted by training and demeanour for the post he so ably filled. In the Royal Sussex Regiment he saw service in India, and having purchased his discharge, he came to Hongkong as a clerk in the Army Service Corps. In May 1893, the deceased joined the Volunteer Corps as a drummer in the Field Battery, being promoted to the rank of corporal a few days later. On 25th November he was made Sergeant, and on 6th October in the following year was promoted to Battery Quartermaster Sergeant. On 1st January, 1895, he was created Corps Quartermaster Sergeant and on the reorganization of the Corps was made Sergeant-Major. He was greatly subject to acute attacks of malarial fever, and after being laid up some time at the Peak he was removed to the Government Civil Hospital on Sunday. But it was of no avail and he passed away this morning from an acute attack of pneumonia, having only reached the 33rd year of his age. Deceased has left a widow and four children for whom much sympathy is felt. He will be much missed at Headquarters with which he was so closely associated. It may be said of Sergeant-Major Watling that he was a soldier and a gentleman in the very highest sense that these appellations can be applied. There was a large muster at the funeral, which took place this afternoon at the Happy Valley.

The Chinese Servant.

The prospect of using up what Lord Salisbury calls the Dying Nations for solving the domestic servant problem seems unpromising. There was talk not so long since about putting John Chinaman to this use, but it is not at all likely, according to Mr. J. J. Thomson, Special, is his habit of taking a violent holiday once a year. We are told he is himself a good one, and no power on earth can stop him. Better in domestic servants at all than domestic servants who regularly run amok.

TELEGRAMS.

CHINA MAIL'S SPECIAL SERVICE.

THE CRISIS IN CHINA.

THE POSITION AT PEKING.

TERRIBLE SUFFERINGS AT TIENSIN.

LIST OF WOUNDED.

(From Our Own Correspondent.)

SHANGHAI, July 10, 5.14 p.m.

Governor Yuan Shi Kai's message from Peking, stating that the two legations were undisturbed on 1st July, was wrong as regards the date, which should have been 30th June.

To-day, Yuan Shi Kai again wires to Consul-General Warren that on the 5th July the two legations were still unharmed, and more than half the besiegers had been driven off.

There is again doubt about the correctness of the date, and it is believed the message only reached the telegraph station at Chifu on the 5th July.

Refugees, who have arrived from Tientsin by the China Merchant's steamer *Hsinchi*, give a harrowing picture of the sufferings which the residents at Tientsin have undergone.

They state that nothing has been exaggerated as to the horrors of the siege, and some ladies have grown white-haired through the terror occasioned by the attack. They had been sleeping in their clothes for ten days and had had scarcely any food.

When the *Hsinchi* left there was heavy fighting at Tientsin.

Many residents have been wounded, including Mr. A. R. Agassiz, of Van der Stegen and Co., Grant (apparently Rev. W. Harvey Grant, B.A., of the Canadian Presbyterian Mission—Ed. C. M.), Mr. H. Montell, Secretary, Tientsin Club, and Mr. C. J. Stewart.

THE FIGHTING AT TIENSIN.

Chinese Recapture Eastern Arsenal.

HEAVY BOMBARDMENT.

(From Our Own Correspondent.)

SHANGHAI, July 11, 10.6 a.m.

General Mah with 10,000 Chinese troops from Shihai-kwan has reinforced the besiegers at Tientsin.

The Chinese have recaptured the Eastern Arsenal at Tientsin, which Admiral Sir E. H. Seymour captured at the end of June on his return from the unsuccessful march to Peking.

The besiegers are also rebuilding and repairing the fort near the Tientsin Yamen.

From both these places a hot fire is maintained on the garrison of Tientsin, who are just holding their own awaiting the reinforcements from Japan.

THE RELIEF OF PEKING.

JAPAN SENDING ANOTHER DIVISION.

Japan has arranged for the immediate despatch of another division of 20,000 men to North China.

It is feared that the advance on Peking is impossible till the end of August owing to the state of the approaches to the capital.

THE MOUKDEN MASSACRE.

TWO PRIESTS AND THREE NUNS KILLED.

Two priests and three nuns were massacred at the Catholic Mission Station near Moukden.

The spaces previously telegraphed were wrong.

TELEGRAMS.

CHINA MAIL'S SPECIAL SERVICE.

THE FLEET OF TROOP-SHIPS.

'NAIRUNG' AT SINGAPORE.

(From Our Own Correspondent.)

SINGAPORE, July 10, 2.6 p.m.

The chartered transport *Nairung* passed through Singapore to-day.

The *Nairung* left Calcutta on the 2nd inst. She brings the left wing of the 24th Panjab Infantry, 1 Section of the 43rd Native Field Hospital, 180 camp followers, 6 horses and 120 mules.

The *Nairung* left Calcutta on the 2nd inst. with the 22nd Field Battery, R.A., 100 horses, 30 mules and 1 Section of the 22nd British Field Hospital.

The *Nairung* left Calcutta on the 4th inst. She brings the right wing of the 24th Panjab Infantry.

The *Zebu* left on the 4th inst., with Lieutenant General Sir Arthur Gaselee, Major-General Barrow and Staff Officers and details, 24 horses and 36 mules.

THE RACE FOR CHINA.

(From Our Own Correspondent.)

SINGAPORE, July 11, 12.7 p.m.

The chartered troopships *Nirida*, *Nid* and *Zalengia* passed through Singapore to-day.

The *Nirida* left Calcutta on the 2nd inst. with the 22nd Field Battery, R.A., 100 horses, 30 mules and 1 Section of the 22nd British Field Hospital.

The *Nirida* left Calcutta on the 4th inst. She brings the right wing of the 24th Panjab Infantry.

The *Zebu* left on the 4th inst., with Lieutenant General Sir Arthur Gaselee, Major-General Barrow and Staff Officers and details, 24 horses and 36 mules.

ARRIVAL OF ANOTHER TROOPSHIP.

The s.s. *Palmira*, the second of the troopships despatched from India with native soldiers, arrived in Hongkong at 9 o'clock this morning. Her stay is limited to six o'clock this evening, when she will proceed North to Taku with all possible speed. She has on board the right wing of the 7th Bengal Infantry, (about 330 rank and file) and details.

AN OFFICIAL DENIAL.

We have received the following telegram from Consul-General Warren, Shanghai:—

SHANGHAI, July 11, 12.25 p.m.

EMOTON, CHINA MAIL, HONGKONG.

Your issue of July sixth not true that I confirmed news as therein stated. I have no authentic news regarding British in Peking. Please publish this immediately. —WARREN, CHINA MAIL.

THE FEELING IN EUROPE.

London, June 24.—The war news from China has completely ousted the prominence of the Transvaal war in the newspapers at home. All the papers express unbounded confidence and pleasure at the embarkation of the Contingent of Indian troops for China, and regard the present donation of India of troops with less anxiety since the death of Count Mourmieu. The death of the Count was completely unexpected, and it is said to have been due to cerebral hemorrhage, following a quiet reception of the Diplomatic Body by the Czar.

Li Hsiang-chang has telegraphed informing the Chinese Ambassadors in London that he has been called to Peking to advise on the emergency.

Four more Italian warships, carrying 2,000 men, and two Australian warships, are sailing shortly. A French armoured cruiser has been delayed at Brest owing to the failure of her valves.

Lord Salisbury, when addressing a meeting of the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel, warned the missionaries more severely than was first reported. He spoke of the vital necessity for more prudent and their part, especially among all eastern races. Even though they might disregard the safety of their own lives, they should consider the lives of their fellow-countrymen, and the enormous international interests involved.

Mr. H. H. Haller writes a letter to the Times recalling the fact that the British Donkey Island General Order in November was not then understood, that local officials would in future be held responsible if they failed to resist Foreign encroachment. These Orders, perhaps, induced the present situation.

June 26.—Mr. Balfour, in reply to a question in the House of Commons, said the Government was considering whether a dispatch of the troops of any Power which was owing to its proximity, was able to act immediately for the suppression of the disturbances in China.

Soldiers from South Africa.

A London dispatch says:—The British Government is considering whether a dispatch of the troops of any Power which was owing to its proximity, was able to act immediately for the suppression of the disturbances in China.

It is thought unofficially that Lord Roberts could spare a brigade of two, and the necessary transports are now in South African waters. The Commander of the expedition, it is said, will probably be General Sir William Nicolson.

The Press on the Situation.

London, June 12.—The Times, commenting upon the reorganization of the Tientsin Yamen, considers its significance unmistakable and says:—It means that the Empress Dowager has finally thrown out the window her anti-foreign policy. Prince Tuan is a creature of the Empress, and is known to be one of the chief patrons of the Boxers, and a representative of the most reactionary party in China. The reorganization of the Yamen is entirely true. This incident in itself will, we trust, be sufficient to call the attention of the commercial classes of England to the necessity of insisting upon being consulted before any more treaties of this kind are concluded. Our Chambers of Commerce should take up this matter of the failure of the Empress Dowager to free inland navigation, and should urge upon the politicians who look after these things the absolute necessity of demanding that this trading, for rivers should be free to pick up up-set-down cargo and passengers at every landing place determined and a headstrong woman, is taking the banks. —Journal of Commerce.

not to be disputed. She has a far enjoyably, which has encouraged, these qualities, and, combined with her ignorance of the forces she is dealing with, and the malign influence of her parasites, as well as place-hunters, her willfulness has induced her to offer a direct challenge to the foreign Powers. The challenge is one which they cannot decline to take up. They must act and they must act together, as indeed they are doing. If the Empress is to have her way, the position of no foreign Power in China will be worth a month's purchase and western civilization will disappear from the country altogether.

Paris, June 12.—The *Figaro* in a leading article on European diplomacy at Peking says: "If the collective action of the Powers fails, the most likely combination to re-establish order in the Chinese Empire will be Russia, France and Germany, which came to the aid of the country at the conclusion of the War of 1895, in obtaining better terms of peace with Japan. Nothing, however, shows as yet that a solution of the crisis is impossible, and if the status quo is to be maintained it will be necessary to land more than 3,000 men at Taku. The Powers count too much upon moral prestige, and too little upon the obsequies of rifles and cannon."

The Breakers Ahead.

London, June

1807	Chicago. Piccolo, Henfalloch, and Bellerophon. Stre. in Swatow: Whampoa and Child.	Bank Notes, &c., should Sunday delivery.
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Shipping.

INDO-CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY, LIMITED.

FOR MANILA.

THE Company's Steamship YUENSANG, Captain P. H. ROZE, will be despatched as above on THURSDAY, the 12th inst., at 4 p.m.

This steamer has superior accommodation for First-class Passengers, is fitted throughout with Electric Light, and carries a Doctor.

For Freight or Passage, apply to JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., General Managers, Hongkong, July 7, 1900. 1490

CHINA NAVIGATION COMPANY, LIMITED.

FOR SAMARANG & SOERABAYA.

THE Company's Steamship HANGHONG, Capt. PEACOCK, will be despatched as above on FRIDAY, the 13th inst., at Noon.

For Freight or Passage, apply to BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents, Hongkong, July 9, 1900. 1490

CHINA NAVIGATION COMPANY, LIMITED.

FOR BRISBANE, SYDNEY AND MELBOURNE.

THE Company's Steamship CHINGTO, Captain WILLIAMS, will be despatched on MONDAY, the 16th inst.

The attention of Passengers is directed to the Superior Accommodation offered by this Steamer. The First-class Saloon is situated forward of the Engine Room. A Refrigerating Chamber carries the supply of Fresh Provisions during the entire voyage. A daily-qualified Surgeon is carried, and the Vessel is fitted throughout with Electric Light.

N.B.—Return Tickets issued by the Company to and from AUSTRALIA are available for Return by the Steamers of the Eastern and Australian S. S. Co., and vice versa.

For Freight or Passage, apply to BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents, Hongkong, July 9, 1900. 1355

CHINA NAVIGATION COMPANY, LIMITED.

FOR NEW YORK VIA SUEZ CANAL.

THE Steamship AFGHANISTAN, Captain WILLIAMS, will be despatched on or about the 13th inst., and will be followed by the S. S. SISH.

For Freight, apply to DODWELL & Co., Ltd., Agents, Hongkong, July 6, 1900. 1493

CHINA NAVIGATION COMPANY, LIMITED.

FOR THURSDAY ISLAND, COOK TOWN, TOWNSVILLE, BRISBANE, SYDNEY & MELBOURNE.

THE Company's Steamship TAIWAN, Captain HENDERSON, will be despatched as above on MONDAY, the 16th inst., at 4 p.m.

For Freight or Passage, apply to BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents, Hongkong, July 5, 1900. 1491

CHINA NAVIGATION COMPANY, LIMITED.

FOR Cebu AND ILOILO.

THE Company's Steamship KAIFONG, Captain PENNERFELDER, will be despatched as above on WEDNESDAY, the 12th inst.

The attention of Passengers is directed to the Superior Accommodation offered by this twin-screw Steamer. A daily-qualified Surgeon is carried, and the Vessel is fitted throughout with Electric Light.

For Freight or Passage, apply to BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents, Hongkong, July 5, 1900. 1489

CHINA NAVIGATION COMPANY, LIMITED.

FOR SHIMONOSEKI.

THE Company's Steamship WILLIAMS, will be despatched as above on THURSDAY, the 13th inst., at Noon.

For Freight or Passage, apply to BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents, Hongkong, July 7, 1900. 1495

OCEAN STEAMSHIP COMPANY.

FOR LONDON VIA SUEZ CANAL.

THE Company's Steamship STERLING, Captain JACKSON, will be despatched as above on THURSDAY, the 13th inst.

For Freight, apply to BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents, Hongkong, June 14, 1900. 1342

Shipping.

INDO-CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY, LIMITED.

FOR SINGAPORE, PENANG AND CALCUTTA.

THE Company's Steamship CHELYDRA, Captain DAVIES, will be despatched as above on THURSDAY, the 12th inst., at Noon.

For Freight or Passage, apply to JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., General Managers, Hongkong, July 4, 1900. 1473

CHINA NAVIGATION COMPANY, LIMITED.

FOR YOKOHAMA AND KOBE.

THE Company's Steamship TIENTSIN, Captain DAVIES, will be despatched as above on FRIDAY, the 13th inst., at Noon.

For Freight or Passage, apply to BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents, Hongkong, July 9, 1900. 1485

THE OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA, LTD.

FOR SWATOW, AMOY & TAMSUI.

THE Company's Steamship TAMSUI MARU, Captain H. NAKATA, will be despatched for the above Port on SUNDAY, the 15th inst., at Daylight.

For Freight or Passage, apply to MITSUBI BUSSAN KAISHA, Agents, Hongkong, July 9, 1900. 1500

CHINA NAVIGATION COMPANY, LIMITED.

FOR MANILA.

THE Company's Steamship TAIWAN, Captain HENDERSON, will be despatched as above on MONDAY, the 16th inst., at 4 p.m.

For Freight or Passage, apply to BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents, Hongkong, July 5, 1900. 1392

CHINA NAVIGATION COMPANY, LIMITED.

FOR MANILA.

THE Company's Steamship CHINGTO, Captain WILLIAMS, will be despatched as above on MONDAY, the 16th inst.

The attention of Passengers is directed to the Superior Accommodation offered by this Steamer. The First-class Saloon is situated forward of the Engine Room. A Refrigerating Chamber carries the supply of Fresh Provisions during the entire voyage. A daily-qualified Surgeon is carried, and the Vessel is fitted throughout with Electric Light.

A duly-qualified Surgeon is carried, and the Vessel is fitted throughout with Electric Light.

For Freight or Passage, apply to BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents, Hongkong, July 9, 1900. 1396

SHEWAN, TOMES & CO.'S NEW YORK LINE.

FOR NEW YORK VIA SUEZ CANAL.

THE Steamship SARA, Captain BARTLEY, will be despatched for the above Port on the 28th July.

For Freight, apply to SHEWAN, TOMES & Co., Agents, Hongkong, July 10, 1900. 1283

OCEAN STEAMSHIP COMPANY.

FOR LONDON VIA SUEZ CANAL.

THE Company's Steamship CALCHAS, Captain BARTLEY, will be despatched as above on TUESDAY, the 7th August.

For Freight, apply to BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents, Hongkong, June 23, 1900. 1437

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN STEAMSHIP COMPANY, LIMITED.

FOR SYDNEY AND MELBOURNE.

Calling at THORP, PORT DAWSON & QUEENSLAND PORTS, and taking through cargo to ADELAIDE, NEW ZEALAND, TASMANIA, etc.

THE Steamship EASTERN, Captain EMER, will be despatched for the above Port on THURSDAY, the 9th August, at 5 p.m.

This well-known Steamer is specially fitted for Passengers, and has a Refrigerating Chamber which ensures the supply of Fresh Provisions, Ice, etc., throughout the voyage.

This Steamer is installed throughout with the Electric Light.

A Stewardess and a duly-qualified Surgeon are carried.

Tickets issued by this Company are returnable by the Steamers of the CHINA NAVIGATION COMPANY and vice versa.

For Freight or Passage, apply to GIBBS, LIVINGSTON & Co., Agents, Hongkong, July 4, 1900. 1479

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY.

FOR PACIFIC COAST, CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE C. P. R. Company's Steamship, PARTIAL, Commander H. E. YOUNG, R.N.R., 4,425 Tons Gross Register, will be despatched on or about Saturday, 11th August, 1900.

For VICTORIA, VANCOUVER, etc., via MOJI, KOBE and YOKOHAMA (and one Coast Ports and Shanghai if sufficient inducement offers).

The Vessel has excellent accommodation for Saloon Passengers.

Through Passage Tickets issued to all points.

Through Bills of Lading issued to Pacific Coast, Canada and the United States.

For information as to rates of Freight and Passage, etc., apply to D. E. BROWN, General Agent, Hongkong, 3rd July, 1900. 1887

FOR NEW YORK.

THE S.S. A. L. I. American Ship, L. SCHEPP, Captain KENDALL, is now loading and will be despatched at latest at the end of July.

For Freight, apply to SIEMSEN & Co., Hongkong, June 23, 1900. 1397

Mails.

NOTICE.

COMPAGNIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.

PAQUEBOTS POSTES FRANÇAIS.

STEAM FOR SINGAPORE, BATAVIA, COLOMBO, BOMBAY, ADEN, EGYPT, MADRAGAS, MEDITERRANEAN AND BLACK SEA PORTS, LONDON, HAVRE, BORDEAUX, etc.

PORTS OF BRAZIL, RIVER PLATE, etc.

ON MONDAY, the 16th July, at 1 p.m., the Co.'s Steamship SYDNEY, Captain ALBERT, with MAILS, PASSENGERS, SPECIES, and CARGO, will leave this Port for MARSEILLES via BOMBAY.

This Steamer connects at COLOMBO with the S.S. Armand Belin, which vessel takes on her Passengers and Mails, leaving that Port on the 28th July, direct to SUEZ, PORT SAID and MARSEILLES.

Cargo and Species will be registered for London as well as for Marseilles, and accepted in transit through Marseilles for the principal Places of Europe.

Shipping Orders will be granted till Noon.

Cargo will be received on board until 4 p.m.; Species and Parcels until 3 p.m. on the 15th July. (Parcels are not to be sent on board; they must be left at the Agency's Office).

Contents and value of Packages are required.

For further particulars, apply at the Company's Office.

G. DE CHAMPEAUX, Agent, Hongkong, July 4, 1900. 1463

STEAM FOR STRAITS, OCEAN, AUSTRALIA, INDIA, ADEN, EGYPT, MEDITERRANEAN PORTS, PLYMOUTH AND LONDON.

Through Bills of Lading issued for BATAVIA, PEKAN, SINGAPORE, COLOMBO, SUEZ, PORT SAID, and AMERICAN PORTS.

THE Steamship VALETTA, Captain F. M. THOMAS, carrying Her Majesty's Mails, will be despatched from this Port for BOMBAY, on SATURDAY, the 21st July, 1900, at Noon, taking Passengers and Cargo for the above Ports.

Silk and Valuables, all Cargo for France, and for London (under arrangement) will be transhipped at Colombo into a steamer proceeding direct to Marseilles and London; cargo for London, etc., will be conveyed via Bombay with Transhipment.

Parcels will be received at this Office until 4 p.m. on the day before sailing. The contents and value of all packages are required.

Shippers are particularly requested to note the terms and conditions of the Company's Bills of Lading.

For further particulars, apply to A. M. MARSHALL, Acting Superintendent, P. & O. S. N. Co.'s Office, Hongkong, July 7, 1900. 1497

TOYO KISEN KAISHA.

TO SAN FRANCISCO, VIA INLAND SEA OF JAPAN & HONOLULU.

Proposed Sailings from Hongkong. The S.S. Maru (via Shanghai, Yokohama, Kobe, and Honolulu) will sail on SATURDAY, July 21, at Noon.

The S.S. Maru (via Shanghai, Yokohama, Kobe, and Honolulu) will sail on TUESDAY, August 16, at Noon.

The S.S. Maru (via Shanghai, Yokohama, Kobe, and Honolulu) will sail on THURSDAY, Sept. 11, at Noon.

THE S.S. HONGKONG MARU will be despatched for SAN FRANCISCO, via SHANGHAI, NAGASAKI, KOBE, INLAND SEA, YOKOHAMA & HONOLULU, on SATURDAY, the 21st July, at Noon, taking Freight and Passengers for Japan, the United States, and Europe.

Steamers of this line pass through the INLAND SEA OF JAPAN, and call at HONOLULU, and Passengers are allowed to break their journey at any point en route.

Through Passage Tickets granted to Europe, France, and Germany by all transatlantic lines of steamers, and to the principal cities of the United States or Canada. Rates may be obtained on application.

Passengers holding through ORDERS to EUROPE have the choice of the Overland route from San Francisco, including the SOUTHERN PACIFIC, CENTRAL PACIFIC, UNION PACIFIC, DENVER & RIO GRANDE, and other direct connecting Railways, and from Chicago to destination, the choice of direct lines.

Particulars of the various routes can be had on application.

Special rates (first class only) are granted to Missionaries, Members of the Naval, Military, Diplomatic, and Civil Services, and to Government officials and their families.

Through Bills of Lading issued for transportation to Yokohama and other Japan Ports, to San Francisco, to Atlantic and Indian Oceans, to Europe, to Mexico, Central and South America, by the Company's and connecting Steamers.

Freight will be received on board until 4 p.m. the day previous to sailing. Shipped Packages will be received at the office until 5 p.m., same day; all Parcel Packages should be marked to address in full; value of same is required.

Consular Invoices to accompany Cargo destined to ports beyond San Francisco in the United States should be sent to the Company's Office in Sealed Envelopes, addressed to the Collector of Customs at San Francisco.

For further information as to Passage and Freight, apply to the Agency of the Company, Queen's Building, Hongkong, July 27, 1900. 1416

THE BACK DOOR.

THE Series of Articles entitled THE BACK DOOR, which appeared in the China Mail, have been reprinted, and may be obtained in Pamphlet form.

For further information, apply to G. C. L. GORHAM, Acting Agent, Hongkong, July 8, 1900. 1839

Mails.

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL STEAMSHIP NAVIGATION COMPANY.

Will despatch VESSELS to the Undermentioned PORTS on the DATES named:

FOR LONDON, via Suez, C. F. LOCKSTON, R.N.R., About 13th July.

FOR SHANGHAI, via Cebu, F. W. VIBERT, R.N.R., About 20th July.

FOR LONDON, via Suez, F. M. TILGNER, R.N.R., About 21st July.

FOR YOKOHAMA, via NAGASAKI, KOBÉ, R.N.R., About 21st July.

* See Special Advertisement. * Passing through the Island Sea. * For Freight only.

For Freight or Passage, and further Particulars, apply to A. M. MARSHALL, Acting Superintendent, P. & O. S. N. Co.'s Office, Hongkong, July 9, 1900. 979

IMPERIAL GERMAN MAIL LINE.

NORDEUTSCHER LOYD HAMBURG-AMERIKA LINE.

STEAM FOR SINGAPORE, PENANG, COLOMBO, ADEN, SUEZ, PORT SAID, NAPLES, GENOA, ANTWERP, BREMEN, HAMBURG; PORTS IN THE LEVANTE, BLACK SEA AND BALTIC PORTS; LONDON, NEW YORK, BOSTON, BALTIMORE, NEW ORLEANS, GALVESTON AND SOUTH AMERICAN PORTS.

STEAMERS WILL CALL AT SOUTHAMPTON TO LAND PASSENGERS AND LOGGERS. N.B.—CARGO CAN BE TAKEN ON THROUGH BILLS OF LADING FOR THE PRINCIPAL PLACES.

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG—SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

Steamers. Sailing Dates. THURSDAY, 12th July. THURSDAY, 26th July. THURSDAY, 9th August. THURSDAY, 23rd August. THURSDAY, 6th September. THURSDAY, 20th September. WEDNESDAY, 3rd October. WEDNESDAY, 17th October. WEDNESDAY, 31st October. WEDNESDAY, 14th November. WEDNESDAY, 28th November. WEDNESDAY, 12th December. WEDNESDAY, 26th December.

ON THURSDAY, the 12th day of July, 1900, at Noon, the Steamship BAYERN, of the Norddeutscher Lloyd, Captain H. BIEBER, with MAILS, PASSENGERS, SPECIES, and CARGO, will leave this Port as above.

Shipping Orders will be granted till Noon, on THURSDAY, the 10th July, Cargo and Species will be received on Board until 5 p.m. on WEDNESDAY, the 11th July, and Parcels will be received at the Agency's Office until Noon on WEDNESDAY, the 11th July.

Contents of Packages are required. No Parcel Receipts will be signed for less than \$2.50 and Parcels should not exceed Two Feet Cubic in Measurement.

The Steamer has splendid accommodation and carries a Doctor and Stewardess. Linen can be washed on board.

Norddeutscher Lloyd.

For further Particulars, apply to Melchers & Co., Agents, 1434

U. S. MAIL LINE.

Pacific Mail Steamship Company.

VIA INLAND SEA OF JAPAN AND HONOLULU.

Proposed Sailings from Hongkong. China (via Shanghai, Nagasaki, Kobe, and Honolulu) will sail on TUESDAY, July 31, at Noon.

China (via Shanghai, Nagasaki, Kobe, and Honolulu) will sail on SATURDAY, Aug. 25, at Noon.

China (via Shanghai, Nagasaki, Kobe, and Honolulu) will sail on TUESDAY, Sept. 18, at Noon.

THE U. S. Steamship China will be despatched for SAN FRANCISCO, via SHANGHAI, NAGASAKI, KOBE, INLAND SEA, YOKOHAMA & HONOLULU, on TUESDAY, the 31st July, at Noon, taking Freight for Japan, the United States, and Europe.

Steamers of this line pass through the INLAND SEA OF JAPAN, and call at HONOLULU, and Passengers are allowed to break their journey at any point en route.

Through Passage Tickets granted to Europe, France, and Germany by all transatlantic lines of steamers, and to the principal cities of the United States or Canada. Rates may be obtained on application.

Passengers holding through ORDERS to EUROPE have the choice of the Overland route from San Francisco, including the SOUTHERN PACIFIC, CENTRAL PACIFIC, UNION PACIFIC, DENVER & RIO GRANDE, and other direct connecting Railways, and from Chicago to destination, the choice of direct lines.

Particulars of the various routes can be had on application.

Special rates (first class only) are granted to Missionaries, Members of the Naval, Military, Diplomatic, and Civil Services, and to Government officials and their families.

Through Bills of Lading issued for transportation to Yokohama and other Japan Ports, to San Francisco, to Atlantic and Indian Oceans, to Europe, to Mexico, Central and South America, by the Company's and connecting Steamers.

Freight will be received on board until 4 p.m. the day previous to sailing. Shipped Packages will be received at the office until 5 p.m., same day; all Parcel Packages should be marked to address in full; value of same is required.

Consular Invoices to accompany Cargo destined to ports beyond San Francisco in the United States should be sent to the Company's Office in Sealed Envelopes, addressed to the Collector of Customs at San Francisco.

For further information as to Passage and Freight, apply to the Agency of the Company, Queen's Building, Hongkong, July 6, 1900. 1378

COMPAGNIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.

PAQUEBOTS POSTES FRANÇAIS.

FOR SHANGHAI, NAGASAKI, KOBE AND YOKOHAMA.

THE Co.'s Steamship ANNAM, Captain FROST, will be despatched for the above Ports on or about SATURDAY, the 14th inst.

For Freight or Passage, apply to G. C. L. GORHAM, Acting Agent, Hongkong, July 8, 1900. 1839

THE BACK DOOR.

THE Series of Articles entitled THE BACK DOOR, which appeared in the China Mail, have been reprinted, and may be obtained in Pamphlet form.

For further information, apply to G. C. L. GORHAM, Acting Agent, Hongkong, July 8, 1900. 1839

Mails.

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY'S ROYAL MAIL STEAMSHIP LINE.

THE FAST ROUTE BETWEEN CHINA, JAPAN AND EUROPE, VIA CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES.

(Callings at SHANGHAI, NAGASAKI, KOBE, YOKOHAMA AND VICTORIA, B.C.)

SAFETY—SPEED—PUNCTUALITY.

Twin Screw Steamships—8,000 Tons—10,000 Horse power—Speed 19 knots.

Photoed Sailings from Hongkong. (Subject to Alteration.)

EMPEROR OF JAPAN...Commander A. LEE, R.N.R. WEDNESDAY, 18th July 1900.

EMPEROR OF CHINA...Commander R. ACHUTAL, R.N.R. WEDNESDAY, 8th Aug. 1900.

EMPEROR OF INDIA...Commander O. P. MARSHALL, R.N.R. WEDNESDAY, 29th Aug. 1900.

THE magnificent TWIN-SCREW STEAMSHIPS of this Line pass through the famous INLAND SEA OF JAPAN, and usually make the voyage YOKOHAMA TO VANCOUVER (B.C.) in 12 DAYS, saving THREE DAYS to a WEEK in the Trans-Pacific journey, and make connection at Vancouver with the PALATIAL IMPERIAL LIMITED TRAINS of the CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY, which leave daily and cross the Continent FROM THE PACIFIC TO THE ATLANTIC WITHOUT CHANGE IN 100 HOURS. Close connection is made at Montreal, Quebec, Halifax, New York and Boston with all Trans-Atlantic Lines, which passengers to Great Britain and the Continent are given choice of.

Passengers booked through to all principal ports and AROUND THE WORLD. Return fares for various points at reduced rates. Book for 4, 6, 8 and 12 months.

SPECIAL RATES (first class only) granted to Missionaries, Members of the Naval, Military, Diplomatic and Civil Services, and to European Officials in the Service of China and Japan Governments.

The attractive features of this Company's route embrace its PALATIAL STEAMSHIPS (second to none in the World), the LUXURANCE OF ITS TRANS-CONTINENTAL TRAINS (the Company having received the highest award for same at recent Chicago World's Exhibition), and the diversity of MAGNIFICENT MOUNTAIN AND LAKE SCENERY through which the Railway passes.

THE DINING CARS AND MOBILE HOTELS of this route are owned and operated by the Company, and their appointments and cuisine are unequalled.

For further information, Maps, Guide Books, Rates of Passage, etc., apply to D. E. BROWN, General Agent, PRINCE STREET, 1423

NORDEUTSCHER LOYD HAMBURG-AMERIKA LINE.

(Passenger Service.) (Freight Service.)

(Taking Cargo at through bills to ANTWERP, AMSTERDAM, ROTTERDAM, LONDON, GERMANY, LONDON, LIVERPOOL, GLASGOW